**Empire building in Africa and India page 499-506**

Read the pages listed and answer the following questions. You may want to put a + or – mark next to questions that have a **benefit or negative consequence** to these areas. When you are done with the questions, you will write a paragraph stating whether you think imperialism was more positive or negative in these areas.

**West and North Africa**

How much of Africa did Europeans control before 1800?

What changed between 1880 and 1900?

What did Europeans want in Africa?

What was the impact of the decline of the slave trade?

What was the impact of European presence in Africa?

In 1874, what did Great Britain annex (take control of)?

What became a protectorate of Great Britain?

In 1900, what did France control?

What about Germany?

**North Africa**

What happened in Egypt in 1805?

What did Muhammad Ali do?

What led to increase European interest I the Nile Valley?

What happened between 1854 and 1869 in Egypt?

Why did Britain want the Suez Canal?

What did Britain do in 1875?

What about in 1914?

When the British tried to control the Sudan, what happened? How long did it last?

By 1912, what did the French control?

What role did Italy play in North Africa? What happened?

**Central and East Africa pg 500-502**

Who’s David Livingston and what did he do?

What was Livingston’s goal?

Who’s Henry Stanley?

What happened when these two met?

How did they each like Africa? What were their thoughts about it?

Who’s King Leopold III?

What impact did Leopold’s Claim of the Congo have on Europe?

**East Africa**

How did Bismarck’s’ attitude toward colonization change?

What was the Congress of Berlin? What happened there?

Were Africans invited?

**South Africa**

Who are the Boers? What happened after the Napoleonic Wars?

What was the Great Trek?

What did the Boers believe?

Who were the indigenous people of South Africa and what happened to them?

Who was Shaka Zulu? (feel free to google)

Who was Cecil Rhodes, what happened and what did he do?

What was the Boer War (pg 502-503)

What’s guerilla resistance and who used it?

What did the British do in response to the Boer guerilla resistance? What happened? In 1910?

**Effects of Imperialism (pg 503-504)**

By 1914 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

What’s indirect rule? Who used it?

What was the impact of indirect rule?

What where the negative outcomes of indirect rule?

What was direct rule? Who used it?

The French tried to assimilate Africans. What does this mean?

**Rise of African Nationalism:**

Who were the new African Leaders in the 20th century?

How’d they feel about the “WEST”?

What was colonial rule like for Native Africans?

How did Europeans express superiority?

How did African attitudes toward the west change?

What was Africa nationalism and what did these movements want?

**British Rule in India: The Great Rebellion:**

What happened in the 18th century in India?

Who were the Sepoys?

What happened in 1857?

What started the rebellion?

When they heard the rumor, what did the Sepoys do?

What happened immediately? What happened within a year?

What did the Indians do? What did the British do?

What was the outcome of the Rebellion?

**British Colonial Rule:**

What happened after the Sepoy Mutiny?

What is a Viceroy?

What did the British Civil Service staff do?

What were the pros and cons of British rule in India?

What was the new school system like?

What was impacted by the education system?

What other changes occurred in India?

What price did the Indians pay for peace and stability?

Who were the Zamindaris and what did they do?

What caused the increase in Indian starvation?

What caused the rise of the Indian National Congress?

We will come back to this story later when we talk about Gandhi. For now, write a paragraph explaining whether you feel that Imperialism had a more positive or a more negative impact on Africa and India. Start with the frame below, and be sure to include three pieces of evidence and write a concluding sentence. You should end up with about 5-7 sentences.

It seems that Imperialism had a more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ impact on Africa and India because of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.