**Russian Revolution: The Fall of the Tsars**

**1917-1939** Part One

**Tsar Nicholas ll**

Last ruling tsar of Russia.  His family, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, had ruled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_since \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Nicholas was married to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and they had five children, including \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_a strong ruler

Allowed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to deal with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ affairs

Thought all Russians loved their “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

**Social Climate in Russia**

        Russia finally started to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

        Government officials and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were in favor

        Nobles and peasants were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

        **Social Ills:**

                  Peasants move to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

                -Faced low pay and dangerous \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

                -Lived in slums where \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were pervasive

**Public Dissent**

Middle Class Liberals-want a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government

        -will give them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

        -to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the power held by nobles

**National Minorities**

        -want \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_from Russia

        -People from nations taken over by Russia, such as Poland, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Peasants

        -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Russo-Japanese War (1904)**

        -The tsar had been wanted to not get into this war- very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

        -Resulted in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

        -Increased public dissent in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The Last Straw**

* Russo-Japanese War (1904)

-Tsar felt entering this war would boost  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;

his advisors, family, and Russian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_felt differently

        -Took place in the far eastern end of Russia

        -very costly to transport troops and supplies \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

        -Humiliating \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**March to the Winter Palace**

        -Led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

         -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_march to the Winter Palace in St. Petersburg

        -Felt that if the tsar saw their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he would surely help

        -Created a petition that described their\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and asked for:

                 -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

                 -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

                       -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Bloody Sunday**

-The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_had been informed and sent the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_away

-When the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_arrived, they were met with armed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_who opened \_\_\_\_\_

**1905 Revolution**

        -Strikers across\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

        -Workers took over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_governments

        -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_revolted in countryside

        -October 20-30th set off \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of strikes that halted normal Russian life

        -Resulted in the October Manifesto

                -Protected \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

                -Created a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or congress that would pass laws

**Russia in the War**

        -1914 Russia joins the war against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

        -Russia suffered huge \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_on the war front

                -Hard to bring \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the front

                -ran out of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

                Started to draft \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to fight

**Scandal at the Court**

        -Rasputin, a self proclaimed holy man, saved Alexei, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the throne

        -He became a close \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the tsarina and was given \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

        -Created many scandals

**Rasputin**

-After seeing how evil he was, members of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_plotted to \_\_\_\_\_\_Rasputin

        -Why won’t he die?!

                -First attempt: food poisoned with enough cyanide to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

                -Second attempt: shot \_\_\_times

                -Third attempt: beaten with \_\_\_\_\_

                -Fourth attempt: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

                Rasputin’s official cause of death was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**1917 February Revolution**

        Why?

        -wartime shortages cause many to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

        -Disasters on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

        -Starts with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_who are fed up with the regime, the shout “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”. Others join

        -Troops \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to fire on the protestors

        -Even member of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_join the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

        RESULT:  Tsar Nicholas ll \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Provisional Government versus Petrograd Soviet**

        -Provisional Government

                -restore \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to Russia

                -see Russia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

        Petrograd Soviet (council)

                -looked to for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by workers and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

                -Held the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in Russia

        Alexander Kerensky

                -Dominated\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

                -Member of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

                -Mistake: Kept Russia in \_\_\_\_\_alienated himself from both \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

                        soldiers and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Revolutionary socialists plotted their own course by setting up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or councils of workers and soldiers.
* At first, the soviets worked democratically within the government. Before long, the Bolsheviks (a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ group), took charge.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Bolsheviks was a determined revolutionary named Vladimir \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Lenin**

        -Creator of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_party

        -Exiled in 1898 after forming Russia’s first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

        -Helped back into country by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in an attempt to weaken Russia in the war

        -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_speaker-promised the people “peace, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_and bread”

        -under this \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he won many supporters to the Bolshevik Party.

**Lenin and Marxist Ideas**

* Lenin adapted Marxists ideas to Russian conditions.
* Marx had predicted that the industrial working class would rise spontaneously to overthrow capitalism.
* Lenin called for an elite group to lead the revolution and set up a “dictatorship of the proletariat”.
* Though this revolutionary party represented a small percentage of socialists, Lenin gave them the name Bolsheviks, meaning “majority”
* Lenin believed that only a revolution could bring about needed changes in Russia.

**1917 October Revolution**

        -Bolshevik army, the Red Guard, stormed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_where the Provisional

                government was meeting.  They gave up without a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

        -RESULTS

                -Lenin proclaims Russia a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and nationalizes all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

                -Anti-Bolshevik force form \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Civil War**

        -Red Guard (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) versus White Army (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

        -To focus on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Lenin did a few things’’’

                -Signed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-ended war with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

                -Employed War Communism-seized grain from workers and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to feed\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 - Had former tsar and his family \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

- To crush their enemies, the Communists unleashed a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

- They organized their own secret police, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

- Ordinary citizens were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if they were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of counterrevolutionary activities.

**Murder of the Romanovs**

        -Tsar and his family had been placed under \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by Bolsheviks

        -When civil war started, they were seen as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_for the White Army

        -Were told the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_may fire on the house so they went to basement

        -Firing squad waiting for them.  All were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_...or were they?

**The Myth of Anastasia**

        -Not all the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of the family members were found

        -Alexei and one of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-presumably Anastasia’s -were missing

        -Many women claimed to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_throughout the years

        -Myth so pervasive in society that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_have been made about her

        -The bodies of the two \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_children were found in 2007

The Russian Revolution Part Two

From Lenin to Stalin & Totalitarian State

**From Lenin to Stalin**

* January 1924 – tens of thousands of people lined up in Moscow’s Red Square to view the body of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* They wanted Lenin preserved and put on permanent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Lenin’s body would remain on display for more than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years.

**Stalin**

* Stalin used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ measures to win dictatorial \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and impose a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on Russia.
* His chief goal was to build a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ society in which the means of production were in the hands of the people.

**Government**

* All political power, resources, and means of production would belong to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* In reality, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ party, not the people, reigned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to enforce its will
* Created the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_).

**The NEP**

* In 1921, Lenin adopted the New Economic Policy, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* It allowed some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ventures.
* While the state kept control of the banks, foreign trade, and large industries, small businesses were allowed to reopen for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Under the NEP, they held \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and freely sold their surplus crops.
* NEP was a temporary retreat from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Stalin would soon put the Soviet Union back on the road to “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” communism.

**Man of Steel**

* Lenin’s sudden death in 1924 set off a power \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ among Communist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were up against each other.
* Trotsky was a brilliant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ thinker, skillful speaker, and an architect of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Revolution.
* Stalin was a sharp political operator and behind-the-scenes organizer.
* Lenin expressed grave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about Stalin’s ambitious nature.
* To Lenin, Stalin was “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”.

**The Five-Year Plans**

* Once in power, Stalin set out to make the Soviet Union into a modern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power.
* Stalin proposed the first of several “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” aimed at building heavy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, improving \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and increasing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ output.
* To achieve this economic growth, he brought all economic activity under \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ control.

**Command Economy**

* The Soviet Union developed a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, in which government officials made all basic economic decisions.

**Revolution in Agriculture**

* Stalin brought agriculture under government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Stalin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ peasants to up their private plots and live on either \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ owned farms or on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (large farms owned by peasants as a group).
* Peasants were allowed to keep their houses and personal belongings, but all farm animals and equipment had to be turned over to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The state set all prices and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ access to farm supplies.

**A Ruthless Policy**

* Peasants resisted collectivization by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ farm animals, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tools, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ crops.
* Government responded with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ force.
* Stalin targeted kulaks, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, for special treatment.
* The government confiscated kulaks’ land and sent them to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, where many thousands were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or died from overwork.
* Effects?
	+ Collectivization took a horrendous toll. Angry peasants often grew just enough to feed themselves. In response, the government seized all the grain, leaving the peasants to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ Between 5-8 million people died in the Ukraine alone. Millions more died in other parts of the Soviet Union.

**The Great Purge**

* Even though Stalin’s power was absolute, he had obsessive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that rival party leaders were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against him.
* In 1934, he launched the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* In this \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Stalin and his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cracked down especially on old Bolsheviks, party activists from the early days.
* Soon he targeted army \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, industrial \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, writers, and ordinary \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Between 1936-1938, Stalin staged a series of spectacular \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Moscow.
* During these “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” people confessed to all kinds of crimes, and these confessions were only made after hours of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or to save family or friends.
* About 800,000 were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Purges destroyed the older generation of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* 90% of purges were the nation’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This will come back to Haunt Stalin in 1941 when \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ invades the Soviet Union.

**Foreign Policy**

* Russians wanted to guarantee their nation’s security by winning the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of other countries.
* Sought to join the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & improve diplomatic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ relations with many western governments.
* Western powers were highly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Soviet Union because they were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* In the United States, fear of Bolshevik plots led to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the early 1920s.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ broke off relations with the Soviet Union.
* Eventually joined the League of Nations, but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ continued to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ relations, especially after the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Life in a Totalitarian State**

* Stalin’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mills created fatherly images of the Soviet leader.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wrote hymns of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about Stalin.

**Totalitarian Control**

* Stalin turned the Soviet Union into a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state.
* In this form of government, a one-party \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ attempts to regulate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ aspect of the lives of its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* To ensure \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Stalin’s Communist party used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Police spies did not hesitate to open private letter or plant listening devices. Nothing appeared in print without official approval.

**Propaganda**

* Bombarded the public with relentless \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and loud \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ blared into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and villages.
* In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, theaters, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, citizens heard about communist successes and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* News proclaimed the misery of the workers in capitalist countries.

Stalinist propaganda revived extreme \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Those who supported Stalin’s aims were often glorified as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**War on Religion**

* In accordance with the ideas of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became the official policy of the state.
* Ceased most religious property and turned them into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of museums.
* Many religious leaders were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Changes in Soviet Society**

* The new elite – At the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of society were members of the Communist party.
* Social benefits and draw backs – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ education, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ medical care, day care for children, inexpensive housing, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ transportation were provided for all.
* While the benefits were real, the standard of living remained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Education**

* After the Russian Revolution, the Communists built \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ everywhere and required all children to attend.
* School served important \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Educated workers were needed to build a modern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state.
* In addition to basic skills, schools taught communist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, such as atheism, the glory of collective farming, and love of Stalin.

**Women**

* Under communists, women won \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under the law.
* They gained access to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and a wide range of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* By the 1930s, many Soviet women were working in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, engineering, or the sciences.

**The Arts and the State**

“Art must serve politics”

* Stalin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ writers and artists to conform to a style he called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Its goal was to boost socialism by showing Soviet life in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ light.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – Government controlled what \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were published, what \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was heard, and which works of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were put on display.
* Under Stalin, writers, artists, and composers faced persecution.

**Looking Ahead**

* Strict \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, massive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were instruments used by Stalin to ensure \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power and to push the Soviet Union toward modernization.
* By the time Stalin died in 1953, the Soviet Union was a world \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in heavy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, steel, and oil production.